

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Licensing

1: Introduction to Organic Structure and Bonding I

- 1.1: Prelude to Atoms, Electron Configurations, and Lewis Structures
- 1.2: Drawing Organic Structures
- 1.3: Functional groups and organic nomenclature
- 1.4: Structures of some important biomolecules
 - 1.4.1: Introduction to Amino Acids and Proteins
 - 1.4.2: Introduction to carbohydrate structure
 - 1.4.3: Introduction to Lipid Structure
 - 1.4.4: Introduction to nucleic acid (DNA and RNA) structure
- 1.5: Solutions to Chapter 1 Exercises
- 1.E: Problems for Chapter 1
 - 1.1: Solutions to selected Chapter 1 problems

2: Introduction to Organic Structure and Bonding II

- 2.1: Prelude to Organic Structure and Bonding II
- 2.2: Valence Bond Theory
- 2.3: Molecular orbital theory- conjugation and aromaticity
- 2.4: Resonance
- 2.5: Non-covalent interactions
- 2.6: Physical properties of organic compounds
- 2.7: Solutions to Chapter 2 exercises
- 2.P: Problems for Chapter 2
 - 1.1: Solutions to selected chapter 2 problems

3: Conformations and Stereochemistry

- 3.1: Prelude to Conformations and Stereochemistry
- 3.2: Conformations of open-chain organic molecules
- 3.3: Conformations of cyclic organic molecules
- 3.4: Chirality and stereoisomers
- 3.5: Naming chiral centers- the R and S system
- 3.6: Optical Activity
- 3.7: Compounds with multiple chiral centers
- 3.8: Meso Compounds
- 3.9: Fischer and Haworth projections
- 3.P: Problems for Chapter 3
- 3.10: Stereochemistry of alkenes
- 3.11: Stereochemistry in biology and medicine
- 3.12: Prochirality
- 3.13: Solutions to Chapter 3 exercises

4: Structure Determination I- UV-Vis and Infrared Spectroscopy, Mass Spectrometry

- 4.1: Prelude to Structure Determination I
- 4.2: Introduction to molecular spectroscopy
- 4.3: Mass Spectrometry
- 4.4: Infrared spectroscopy
- 4.5: Ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy
- 4.P: Problems for Chapter 4

5: Structure Determination II - Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy

- 5.1: Prelude to Structure Determination
- 5.2: The Origin of the NMR Signal
- 5.3: Chemical Equivalence
- 5.4: The ^1H -NMR experiment
- 5.5: The Basis for Differences in Chemical Shift
- 5.6: Spin-Spin Coupling
- 5.7: ^{13}C -NMR Spectroscopy
- 5.8: Solving Unknown Structures
- 5.9: Complex Coupling in Proton Spectra
- 5.E: Structure Determination (Exercises)
- 5.S: Structure Determination (Summary)
- 5.10: Other Applications of NMR

6: Overview of Organic Reactivity

- 6.1: Prelude to Organic Reactivity
- 6.2: A First Look at Some Organic Reaction Mechanism
- 6.3: A Quick Review of Thermodynamics and Kinetics
- 6.4: Catalysis
- 6.5: Comparing Biological Reactions to Laboratory Reactions
- 6.E: Overview of Organic Reactivity (Exercises)
- 6.S: Overview of Organic Reactivity (Summary)

7: Acid-base Reactions

- 7.1: Prelude to Acid-base Reactions
- 7.2: Overview of Acid-Base Reactions
- 7.3: The Acidity Constant
- 7.4: Structural Effects on Acidity and Basicity
- 7.5: Acid-base Properties of Phenols
- 7.6: Acid-base properties of nitrogen-containing functional groups
- 7.7: Carbon Acids
- 7.8: Polyprotic Acids
- 7.9: Effects of enzyme microenvironment on acidity and basicity
- 7.E: Acid-base Reactions (Exercises)
- 7.S: Acid-base Reactions (Summary)

8: Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions

- 8.1: Prelude to Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions
- 8.2: Two Mechanistic Models for Nucleophilic Substitution
- 8.3: Nucleophiles

- 8.4: Electrophiles
- 8.5: Leaving Groups
- 8.6: Regiochemistry of SN1 Reactions with Allylic Electrophiles
- 8.7: SN1 or SN2? Predicting the Mechanism
- 8.8: Biological Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions
- 8.9: Nucleophilic substitution in the Lab
- 8.E: Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions (Exercises)
- 8.S: Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions (Summary)

9: Phosphate Transfer Reactions

- 9.1: Prelude to Phosphate Transfer Reactions
- 9.2: Overview of Phosphate Groups
- 9.3: Phosphate Transfer Reactions - An Overview
- 9.4: ATP, The Principal Phosphate Group Donor
- 9.5: Phosphorylation of Alcohols
- 9.6: Phosphorylation of Carboxylates
- 9.7: Hydrolysis of Organic Phosphates
- 9.8: Phosphate Diesters in DNA and RNA
- 9.9: The Organic Chemistry of Genetic Engineering
- 9.E: Phosphate Transfer Reactions (Exercise)
- 9.S: Phosphate Transfer Reactions (Summary)
- 9.10: NMR of phosphorylated compounds

10: Nucleophilic Carbonyl Addition Reactions

- 10.1: Prelude to Nucleophilic Carbonyl Addition Reactions
- 10.2: Nucleophilic Additions to Aldehydes and Ketones - An Overview
- 10.3: Hemiacetals, Hemiketals, and Hydrates
- 10.4: Acetals and Ketals
- 10.5: N-glycosidic Bonds
- 10.6: Imines
- 10.7: A Look Ahead - Addition of Carbon and Hydride Nucleophiles to Carbonyls
- 10.E: Nucleophilic Carbonyl Addition Reactions (Exercises)
- 10.S: Nucleophilic Carbonyl Addition Reactions (Summary)

11: Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions

- 11.1: Prelude to Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions
- 11.2: Carboxylic Acid Derivatives
- 11.3: The Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Mechanism
- 11.4: Acyl Phosphates
- 11.4: The Relative Reactivity of Carboxylic Acid Derivatives
- 11.6: Acyl Phosphates
- 11.7: Hydrolysis of Thioesters, Esters, and Amides
- 11.8: Protein Synthesis on the Ribosome
- 11.9: Nucleophilic Substitution at Activated Amides and Carbamides
- 11.E: Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions (Exercises)
- 11.S: Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions (Summary)
- 11.10: Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Reactions in the Laboratory
- 11.11: A Look Ahead - Acyl Substitution Reactions with a Carbanion or Hydride Ion Nucleophile

12: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part I

- 12.1: Prelude to Reactions at the α -carbon, part I
- 12.2: Review of Acidity at the α -Carbon
- 12.3: Isomerization at the α -Carbon
- 12.4: Aldol Addition
- 12.5: α -Carbon Reactions in the Synthesis Lab - Kinetic vs. Thermodynamic Alkylation Products
- 12.E: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part I (Exercises)
- 12.S: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part I (Summary)

13: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part II

- 13.1: Prelude to Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part II
- 13.2: Decarboxylation
- 13.3: An Overview of Fatty Acid Metabolism
- 13.4: Claisen Condensation
- 13.5: Conjugate Addition and Elimination
- 13.6: Carboxylation
- 13.E: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part II (Exercises)
- 13.S: Reactions at the α -Carbon, Part II (Summary)

INTERCHAPTER: Retrosynthetic analysis and metabolic pathway prediction

- Pathway prediction practice problems

14: Electrophilic Reactions

- 14.1: Prelude to Electrophilic Reactions
- 14.2: Electrophilic Addition to Alkenes
- 14.3: Elimination by the E1 Mechanism
- 14.4: Electrophilic Isomerization
- 14.5: Electrophilic Substitution
- 14.6: Carbocation Rearrangements
- 14.E: Electrophilic Reactions (Exercises)
- 14.S: Electrophilic Reactions (Summary)

15: Oxidation and Reduction Reactions

- 15.1: Prelude to Oxidation and Reduction Reactions
- 15.2: Oxidation and Reduction of Organic Compounds - An Overview
- 15.3: Oxidation and Reduction in the Context of Metabolism
- 15.4: Hydrogenation of Carbonyl and Imine Groups
- 15.5: Hydrogenation of alkenes and Dehydrogenation of Alkanes
- 15.6: Monitoring Hydrogenation and Dehydrogenation Reactions by UV Spectroscopy
- 15.7: Redox Reactions of Thiols and Disulfides
- 15.8: Flavin-Dependent Monooxygenase Reactions - Hydroxylation, Epoxidation, and the Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation
- 15.9: Hydrogen Peroxide is a Harmful - Reactive Oxygen Species
- 15.E: Oxidation and Reduction Reactions (Exercises)
- 15.S: Oxidation and Reduction Reactions (Summary)

16: Radical Reactions

- [16.1: Prelude to Radical Reactions](#)
- [16.2: Overview of Single-Electron Reactions and Free Radicals](#)
- [16.3: Radical Chain Reactions](#)
- [16.4: Useful Polymers formed by Radical Chain Reactions](#)
- [16.5: Destruction of the Ozone Layer by a Radical Chain Reaction](#)
- [16.6: Oxidative Damage to cells, Vitamin C, and Scurvy](#)
- [16.7: Flavin as a One-Electron Carrier](#)
- [16.E: Radical Reactions \(Exercises\)](#)

17: The Organic Chemistry of Vitamins

- [17.1: Prelude to the Organic Chemistry of Vitamins](#)
- [17.2: Pyridoxal Phosphate \(Vitamin B6\)](#)
- [17.3: Thiamine Diphosphate \(Vitamin B1\)](#)
- [17.4: Thiamine Diphosphate, Lipoamide and the Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Reaction](#)
- [17.5: Folate](#)
- [17.E: The Organic Chemistry of Vitamins \(Exercises\)](#)
- [17.S: The Organic Chemistry of Vitamins \(Summary\)](#)

Appendix I: Index of enzymatic reactions by pathway

- [Amino acid biosynthesis](#)
- [Amino acid catabolism](#)
- [Citric Acid Cycle](#)
- [Fatty acid metabolism](#)
- [Glycolysis, Gluconeogenesis, Fermentation](#)
- [Isoprenoid biosynthesis](#)
- [Nucleoside biosynthesis](#)
- [Nucleotide catabolism](#)
- [Pentose Phosphate Pathway, Calvin Cycle](#)

Appendix II: Review of laboratory synthesis reactions

[Index](#)

[Glossary](#)

[Detailed Licensing](#)