

## 5.9: Restrained refinement

---

A refinement is said to be restrained if the refinement is based on additional observations or pseudo-observations besides the observed structure factors.

---

This page titled [5.9: Restrained refinement](#) is shared under a [CC BY 4.0](#) license and was authored, remixed, and/or curated by [Online Dictionary of Crystallography](#) via [source content](#) that was edited to the style and standards of the LibreTexts platform.