

### III. First Formed Radicals: Radicals Produced by Hydrogen-Atom Abstraction from Unprotected Carbohydrates

---

A hydroxyl radical is sufficiently reactive to abstract a hydrogen atom from any of the carbon atoms in an unprotected carbohydrate.<sup>3,6</sup> The radicals produced by such a reaction often are referred to as “first-formed” radicals, a terminology that correctly implies further transformation is likely.<sup>6</sup> The ESR spectrum produced by the mixture of radicals generated from reaction of even a simple sugar with hydroxyl radicals is understandably complex; nevertheless, in the reaction of D-glucose (the most heavily studied of the simple sugars) signals for all six of the first-formed radicals can be detected.

---

This page titled [III. First Formed Radicals: Radicals Produced by Hydrogen-Atom Abstraction from Unprotected Carbohydrates](#) is shared under a [All Rights Reserved \(used with permission\)](#) license and was authored, remixed, and/or curated by [Roger W. Binkley and Edith R. Binkley](#).