

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Licensing

10: Electron Configuration of Atoms

- 10.1 Electron Configuration of Atoms (Video)
- 10.2 Definition of Valence Electrons (Video)
- 10.3 Electron Configuration of Transition Metals (Video)
- 10.4 Writing Quantum Number from Electron Configurations (Video)
- 10.5 Determining Magnetic Properties from Orbital Diagrams (Video)
- 10.6 Electron Configurations of Anions (Video)
- 10.7 Electron Configurations of Cations
- 10.8 Understanding Core Electrons (Video)

11: The Periodicity of Atomic Properties

- 11.1 Zeff and Electron Shielding (Video)
- 11.2 Atomic Radius (Video)
- 11.3 Ionization Energy (Video)
- 11.5 General Trends of the Elements (Video)
- 11.4 Electron Affinity (Video)

12: Lewis Structures and Bonding

- 12.10 Bond Lengths (Video)
- 12.11 Bond Energies (Video)
- 12.12 Estimating Enthalpy of Reaction from Bond Energies (Video)
- 12.13 Shapes of Molecules (Video)
- 12.14 Sample Molecular Shape Problems (Video)
- 12.1 Electronegativity (Video)
- 12.2 Types of Bonds (Video)
- 12.3 Lewis Theory of Bonding (Video)
- 12.4 Lewis Structures of Ionic Compounds (Video)
- 12.5 Lewis Structure of Molecules (Video)
- 12.6 General Rules for Writing Lewis Structures (Video)
- 12.7 Lewis Structure of Charged Molecules (Video)
- 12.8 Resonance Structures (Video)
- 12.9 Expanded Valence Shell Bonding (Video)

13: Hybrid and Molecular Orbitals

- 13.1.1 Valence Bond Method And sp^3 Hybridization (Video)
- 13.1.2 sp^2 Hybridization (Video)
- 13.1.3 sp Hybridization (Video)
- 13.1.4 Expanded Octet Hybridization (Video)
- 13.1.5 Determining the Hybridization of an Atom (Video)
- 13.2.1 Sigma and Pi Bonds (Video)
- 13.2.2 Determining Orbital Overlap for Covalent Bonding (Video)
- 13.3.1 Molecular Orbital Theory (Video)
- 13.3.2 Molecular Orbital Bonding for Second Row Elements (Video)

14: Intermolecular Forces and Phase Changes

- 14.1 The Thermodynamics of Phase Changes (Video)
- 14.2.1 Ionic Intermolecular Force (Video)
- 14.2.2 Dipole Intermolecular Force (Video)
- 14.2.3 Hydrogen Bonding Intermolecular Force (Video)
- 14.2.4 Dispersion Intermolecular Force (Video)
- 14.2.5 Determining the Strongest Intermolecular Force for a Molecule (Video)
- 14.2 Intermolecular Forces (Video)
 - 4.4 Balancing Complex Chemical Equations
- 14.3.1 Surface Tension, Viscosity, and Melting Point (Video)
- 14.3.2 Vapor Pressure and Boiling Point (Video)
- 14.4 The Clausius-Clapeyron Equation (Video)
 - 4.11 Determining the Net Ionic Equation for a Precipitation Reaction
- 14.5 Phase Diagrams (Video)

16: Chemical Kinetics

- 16.10 Zero-Order Reactions (Video)
- 16.11.1 Reaction Mechanism (Slow step followed by fast step) (Video)
- 16.11.2 Reaction mechanism (Fast reversible first step followed by a slow step) (Video)
- 16.11 Elementary Processes (Video)
- 16.12 Transition State Theory (Video)
- 16.13 Collision Theory of Kinetics (Video)
- 16.14 The Arrhenius Equation (Video)
- 16.15 Catalysts (Video)
- 16.16 Graphing Using the Arrhenius Equation (Video)
- 16.1 Introduction to Chemical Reaction Kinetics (Video)
- 16.2 Average Reaction Rates (Video)
- 16.3 Instantaneous Rates (Video)
- 16.4 Initial Rates and Rate Law Expressions (Video)
- 16.5.1 Example Using the First-Order Integrated Rate Law Equation (Video)
- 16.5 The First-Order Integrated Rate Law Equation (Video)
- 16.6 Half-life for First-Order Reactions (Video)
- 16.7 Rate of Radioactive Decay (Video)
- 16.8 Second-Order Integrated Rate Law Equation (Video)
- 16.9 Half-life for Second-Order Reactions (Video)

19: Buffers and Titrations

- 19.10 How to Make a Buffer of a Specific pH (Video)
- 19.1 The Common Ion Effect (Video)
- 19.2 Determining pH in Buffer Solutions (Video)
- 19.3 Using the Henderson Hasselbalch Equation (Video)
- 19.4 The Buffer Region (Video)
- 19.5 The Change in pH with the Addition of a Strong Acid to a Buffer (Video)
- 19.6 The Change in pH with the Addition of a Strong Base to a Buffer (Video)
- 19.7.1 Initial pH for a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.7.2 pH after the addition of 10 ml of Strong Base (Video)
- 19.7.3 pH Just Before the Equivalence Point in a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.7.4 pH at the Equivalence Point in a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.7.5 pH After the Equivalence Point in a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.7.6 Summary of the pH Curve for a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)

- 19.7 Introduction to the pH Curve for a Strong Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.1 pH at the Start of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.2 pH Before the Equivalence Point of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.3 pH at the Halfway Point of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.4 pH at the Equivalence Point of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.5 pH After the Equivalence Point of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8.6 Summary of the pH Curve of a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.8 Introduction to the pH Curve for a Weak Acid/Strong Base Titration (Video)
- 19.9 Comparison of Strong Acid/Strong Base and Weak Acid/Strong Base pH Curves (Video)

1: Definitions, Units, and Significant Figures

- 1.1 Fundamental Definitions in Chemistry (Video)
- 1.2 Different Definitions of Matter (Video)
- 1.3 Different Definitions of Changes (Video)
- 1.4 Different Definitions of Properties (Video)
- 1.5 International System of Units (SI Units) (Video)
- 1.6 Units of Temperature (Video)
- 1.7 Converting Between Units (Video)
- 1.8 Significant Figures (Video)

20: Solubility Products

- 20.10 Solubility of Complex Ions (Video)
 - 4.11 Determining the Net Ionic Equation for a Precipitation Reaction
- 20.1 Definition of a Solubility Product (Video)
- 20.2 Finding the Solubility of a Salt (Video)
 - 4.4 Balancing Complex Chemical Equations
- 20.3 Finding Ksp from Ion Concentrations (Video)
- 20.4 The Common Ion Effect in Solubility Products (Video)
- 20.5 Determining if a Precipitate forms (The Ion Product) (Video)
- 20.6 Removal of an Ion from Solution Using Precipitation (Video)
- 20.7 The Separation of Two Ions by a Difference in Solubility (Video)
- 20.8 Solubility Products and pH (Video)
- 20.9 pH and the Precipitation of Insoluble Salts (Video)

21 Electrochemistry

- 21.1 Redox Reactions (Video)
- 21.2 Balancing a Redox Reaction in Acidic Conditions (Video)
- 21.3 Electrochemical Cells (Video)
- 21.4 Cell Diagrams (Video)
- 21.5 The Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE) (Video)
- 21.6 Electrode Potentials and ECell (Video)
- 21.7 The Nernst Equation (Video)
- 21.8 Electroplating (Video)

22: Gibbs Free Energy

- 22.10 Relating Grxn and Kp (Video)
- 22.11 The Van't Hoff Equation (Video)
- 22.12 Relating G and Ecell (Video)
- 22.1 Spontaneity (Video)

- 22.2 Entropy (Video)
- 22.3 The Entropy of a Phase Transition (Video)
- 22.4 Calculating the Entropy of Reaction using S (Video)
- 22.5 The Definition of Gibbs Free Energy (Video)
- 22.6 Determining if a Reaction is Spontaneous (Video)
- 22.7 Calculating Gibbs Free Energy (Grxn) for a Reaction (Video)
- 22.8 Calculating the Temperature at Which a Reaction Becomes Spontaneous (Video)
- 22.9 Calculating Grxn using Gf (Video)

2: Atoms, Isotopes, and Mols

- 2.10 Conversions Between Grams, Mol, and Atoms (Video)
- 2.11 Periodic Law in the Periodic Table (Video)
- 2.12 Different Groups in the Periodic Table
- 2.13 Predicting the Charge of Atoms Using the Periodic Table (Video)
- 2.1 Fundamental Experiments in Chemistry (Video)
- 2.2 The Nuclear Atom (Video)
- 2.3 How Elements Are Represented on the Periodic Table (Video)
- 2.4 Ions of Atoms (Video)
- 2.5 Isotopes of Elements (Video)
 - 2.6 Determining the Number of Electrons, Protons, and Neutrons in an Atom
- 2.6 Determining the Number of Electrons, Protons, and Neutrons in an Atom (Video)
- 2.7 Mass Numbers and Atomic Mass of Elements (Video)
- 2.8 Finding the Averaged Atomic Weight of an Element (Video)
- 2.9 Determining the Molar Mass of a Molecule (Video)

3.3 Nomenclature of Inorganic Compounds

- 3.3.1 Things to Consider in Inorganic Nomenclature (Video)
- 3.3.2 Polyatomics (Video)
- 3.3.3 Using the Inorganic Nomenclature Flow Chart (Video)
- 3.3.4 Nomenclature of Metals (Video)
- 3.3.5 Nomenclature of Transition Metals (Video)
- 3.3.6 Nomenclature of Nonmetals (Video)
- 3.3.7 Nomenclature of Positively Charged Polyatomics (Video)
- 3.3.8 Nomenclature of Acids (Video)
- 3.3.9 Drawing Inorganic Compounds from their Name (Video)

3: Molecules, Molecular Formula Calculations, and Nomenclature

- 3.1 Molecular and Ionic Compounds (Video)
- 3.2 Molecular Formulas (Video)
- 3.4 Molar Masses of Compounds (Video)
- 3.5 Percent Composition (Video)
- 3.6 Determining the Mass of a Specific Element in a Sample Using Percent Weight (Video)
- 3.7 Empirical Formulas (Video)
- 3.8 Determining Empirical and Molecular Formulas from Percent Composition (Video)
- 3.9 Combustion Analysis (Video)

4: Balancing Reactions, Limiting Reactant Problems, and Determining Net Ionic Equations

- 4.10 Determining the Products for Precipitation Reactions (Video)
 - 4.11 Determining the Net Ionic Equation for a Precipitation Reaction
- 4.11 Determining the Net Ionic Equation for a Precipitation Reaction (Video)
- 4.1 Introduction to Chemical Reaction Equations (Video)
- 4.2 Balancing Combustion Reactions (Video)
 - 4.4 Balancing Complex Chemical Equations
- 4.3 Balancing Reactions Which Contain Polyatomics (Video)
- 4.4 Balancing Complex Chemical Equations (Video)
- 4.5 Finding Mols and Masses of Reactants and Products Using Stoichiometric Factors (Video)
- 4.6 Introduction to Limiting Reactant Problems (Video)
- 4.7 Determining the Limiting Reactant and Theoretical Yield for a Reaction (Video)
- 4.8 How Much of the Excess Reactant Remains after a Reaction (Video)
- 4.9 Predicting the Solubility of Ionic Compounds (Video)

5: Acid/Base Reactions and Molarities

- Chapter 5.1 Definition of Strong/Weak Acids and Bases (Video)
- Chapter 5.2 Acid/Base Neutralization Reactions and Net Ionic Equations (Video)
- Chapter 5.3 Calculations Involving Molarity (Video)
- Chapter 5.4 Calculations Involving Dilution (Video)
- Chapter 5.5 Concentration of Ions in Solution from a Soluble Salt (Video)
- Chapter 5.6 Calculations Involving Titrations (Video)
- Chapter 5.7 Limiting Reactant Problems Using Molarities (Video)

6: Gases

- 6.10 Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures (Video)
- 6.11 Collecting a Product Gas over Water (Video)
- 6.12 Kinetic-Molecular Theory of Gases (Video)
- 6.13 Graham's law of Diffusion and Effusion (Video)
- 6.1 Common Properties of Gases (Video)
- 6.2 Defining Gas Pressure (Video)
- 6.3 Boyle's Law (Video)
- 6.4 Charles's Law (Video)
- 6.5 Avogadro's Law (Video)
- 6.6 The Ideal Gas Law Equation (Video)
- 6.7 Ideal Gas law Equation and Reaction Stoichiometry (Video)
- 6.8 Second Type of Ideal Gas Law Problems (Video)
- 6.9 Density and the Molar Mass of Gases (Video)

7: Thermochemistry

- 7.1 Definitions in Thermochemistry (Video)
- 7.2 The Movement of Heat in a Substance (Video)
- 7.3 Enthalpy of Reaction (Video)
- 7.4 Conservation of Energy: The Movement of Heat between Substances (Video)
- 7.5 Conservation of Energy: Bomb Calorimetry
- 7.6 Conservation of Energy: Coffee Cup Calorimetry (Video)
- 7.7 Hess's Law (Video)
- 7.8 Definition of Heat of Formation Reactions (Video)

- 7.9 Calculating ΔH° using ΔH_f° (Video)

8: Electromagnetic Radiation

- 8.1 Electromagnetic Radiation
- 8.2 Energy of a Photon (Video)
- 8.3 The Photoelectric Effect (Video)
- 8.5 The Bohr Atom (Video)
- 8.4 The de Broglie Equation (Video)

9: Quantum Numbers

- 9.1 Introduction to Quantum Numbers (Video)
- 9.2 Principal quantum number (n) and Orbital angular momentum (l): The Orbital Subshell (Video)
- Chapter 9.4 Summary of the Rules for Quantum Numbers (Video)
- Chapter 9.3 Magnetic Quantum Number (m_l) and Spin Quantum Number (m_s) (Video)
- Chapter 9.5 Assigning 4 Quantum Numbers to Electrons in Subshells (Video)

Chapter 15: The Properties of Solutions

- 15.10 Finding the Molecular Weight of an Unknown using Colligative Properties (Video)
- 15.11.1 Finding the Vapor Pressure of a Solution (Nonionic-Nonvolatile Solute) (Video)
- 15.11.2 Finding the Vapor Pressure of a Solution (Ionic-Nonvolatile Solute) (Video)
- 15.11.3 Finding Vapor Pressure of a Solution (Nonionic-Volatile Solute) (Video)
- 15.11 Introduction to the Vapor Pressure of a Solution (Raoult's Law) (Video)
- 15.1 The Miscibility of Liquids (Video)
- 15.2 Why do Ionic Solids Dissolve in Water (Ion-Dipole IMF)? (Video)
- 15.3 Measures of Concentration (Video)
- 15.4 Converting Units of Concentration (Video)
- 15.5 Why do Gases Dissolve in Water? (Video)
- 15.6 Henry's Law (The Solubility of Gases in Solvents) (Video)
- 15.7 Colligative Properties in Solutions (Video)
- 15.8 Osmotic Pressure (Video)
- 15.9 Boiling Point Elevation and Freezing Point Depression (Video)

Chapter 17: Dynamic Equilibrium

- 17.10 Converting K_c to K_p (Video)
- 17.11 Converting K_p to K_c (Video)
- 17.12 Relationships Involving Equilibrium Constants (Video)
- 17.1 Introduction to Dynamic Equilibrium (Video)
- 17.2 Determining the Equilibrium Expression (Video)
- 17.3.1 Le Châtelier's Principle (Changing Concentrations) (Video)
- 17.3.2 Le Châtelier's Principle (Changes in Pressure or Volume) (Video)
- 17.3.3 Le Châtelier's Principle (Changes in Temperature) (Video)
- 17.3 Le Châtelier's Principle (Video)
- 17.4 What Does K Tell us About a Reaction? (Video)
- 17.5 Using the Reaction Quotient (Q) (Video)
- 17.6 Using Q to Find Equilibrium Concentrations (Video)
- 17.7 Finding Equilibrium Concentrations for Reactions with a Small K Value (Video)
- 17.8 Using ICE Tables to find Eq. Concentrations and K_c (Video)
- 17.9 Using ICE Tables to find K_c (Video)

Chapter 18: Acid / Base Chemistry

- [18.10 Predicting the Results of an Acid/Base Reaction \(Video\)](#)
- [18.11 Ions as Acids and Bases \(Video\)](#)
- [18.12 Solving for \$K_a\$ or \$K_b\$ \(Video\)](#)
- [18.13 Polyprotic Acids \(Video\)](#)
- [18.15 pH Indicators \(Video\)](#)
- [18.1 Definitions of Acids and Bases \(Video\)](#)
- [18.2 Acid/Base Equilibria \(Video\)](#)
- [18.3 Self-Ionization of Water \(\$K_w\$ \) \(Video\)](#)
- [18.4 How is the \$K_w\$ Equilibrium Affected by the Addition of Acids or Bases? \(Video\)](#)
- [18.5 Introduction to pH \(Video\)](#)
- [18.6 Calculating pH in Strong Acid or Strong Base Solutions \(Video\)](#)
- [18.7 Conjugate Acid-Base Pairs \(Video\)](#)
- [18.8 Calculating the pH of Weak Acids and Weak Bases \(Video\)](#)
- [18.9 Solving when \$X\$ is not Small \(Video\)](#)

[Index](#)

[Glossary](#)

[Detailed Licensing](#)