

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Licensing

## 1: Introduction to Organic Chemistry

- 1.1: General Characteristics of Organic Molecules
- 1.2: Drawing Chemical Structures
- 1.3: Alkanes
- 1.4: Unsaturated Hydrocarbons
- 1.5: Organic Compounds with Functional Groups
- 1.6: Structural Isomerism in Organic Molecules
- 1.7: Stereoisomerism in Organic Molecules
- 1.8: Optical Isomerism in Organic Molecules
- 1.9: Organic Reactions
- 1.10: Organic Chemistry (Exercises)

## 2: Coordination Chemistry of Transition Metals

- 2.1: Properties of Transition Metals
- 2.2: Coordination Chemistry of Transition Metals
- 2.3: Nomenclature for Coordination Compounds
- 2.4: Geometries of Coordination Complexes
- 2.5: Isomerism
- 2.6: Optical and Magnetic Properties of Coordination Compounds
- 2.7: Transition Metals and Coordination Chemistry (Exercises)

## 3: Chemical Kinetics

- 3.1: Chemical Reaction Rates
- 3.2: Factors Affecting Reaction Rates
- 3.3: Rate Laws
- 3.4: Integrated Rate Laws
- 3.5: Collision Theory
- 3.6: Reaction Mechanisms
- 3.7: Catalysis
- 3.E: Kinetics (Exercises)

## 4: Chemical Equilibrium

- 4.1: Chemical Equilibria
- 4.2: Equilibrium Constants
- 4.3: Gas Phase Equilibria and Heterogeneous Systems
- 4.4: Shifting Equilibria - Le Chatelier's Principle
- 4.5: Calculating Equilibrium Constants and Equilibrium Concentrations
- 4.6: Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations with the "x-is-small" Approximation
- 4.7: Equilibrium Constant Manipulations
- 4.E: Fundamental Equilibrium Concepts (Exercises)

## 5: Acid-Base Equilibria

- 5.1: Brønsted-Lowry Acids and Bases
- 5.2: pH and pOH
- 5.3: Relative Strengths of Acids
- 5.4: pH Calculations for Weak Acids
- 5.5: Relative Strengths of Bases
- 5.6: Relating Structure to Acidity and Basicity
- 5.7: Hydrolysis of Salt Solutions
- 5.E: Acid-Base Equilibria (Exercises)

## 6: Acid-Base Equilibria in Mixtures

- 6.1: Mixtures of Acids
- 6.2: Polyprotic Acids
- 6.3: Buffers
- 6.4: Henderson-Hasselbalch Approximation
- 6.5: Acid-Base Titrations
- 6.6: pH Calculations for Acid-Base Titrations
- 6.E: Acid-Base Equilibria (Exercises)

## 7: Solubility and Complex-Ion Equilibria

- 7.1: Solubility Product Constant,  $K_{sp}$
- 7.2: Relationship Between Solubility and  $K_{sp}$
- 7.3: Common-Ion Effect in Solubility Equilibria
- 7.4: Criteria for Precipitation and its Completeness
- 7.5: Fractional Precipitation
- 7.6: Solubility and pH
- 7.7: Equilibria Involving Complex Ions
- 7.8: Qualitative Cation Analysis
- 7.9: Equilibria of Other Reaction Classes (Exercises)

## 8: Thermodynamics

- 8.1: Spontaneity- The Meaning of Spontaneous Change
- 8.2: The Concept of Entropy
- 8.3: Evaluating Entropy and Entropy Changes
- 8.4: Criteria for Spontaneous Change- The Second Law of Thermodynamics
- 8.5: Standard Gibbs Energy Change,  $\Delta G^\circ$
- 8.6: Gibbs Energy Change and Equilibrium
- 8.7:  $\Delta G^\circ$  and  $K$  as Functions of Temperature
- 8.8: Coupled Reactions
- 8.E: Chemical Thermodynamics (Exercises)

## 9: Electrochemistry

- 9.1: Balancing Oxidation-Reduction Reactions
- 9.2: Galvanic Cells
- 9.3: Standard Reduction Potentials
- 9.4: The Nernst Equation
- 9.5: Batteries and Fuel Cells
- 9.6: Corrosion
- 9.7: Electrolysis
- 9.E: Electrochemistry (Exercises)

## 10: Nuclear Chemistry

- [10.1: Nuclear Equations](#)
- [10.2: Radioactive Decay](#)
- [10.3: Nuclear Structure and Stability](#)
- [10.4: Transmutation and Nuclear Energy](#)
- [10.5: Uses of Radioisotopes](#)
- [10.6: Biological Effects of Radiation](#)
- [10.E: Nuclear Chemistry \(Exercises\)](#)

[Index](#)

[Glossary](#)

[Detailed Licensing](#)