

Index

A

absolute entropy

3.9: Absolute Entropy

activity

6.15: Activity

7.2: Reaction Quotient and Equilibrium Constant

Activity Coefficients

6.15: Activity

adatoms

10.8: The Structure of a Surface is Different from that of a Bulk Solid

Adiabatic Changes

3.5: Calculating Entropy Changes

Arrhenius equation

9.13: Arrhenius Equation

arrhenius prefactor

9.16: Collision Theory

azeotrope

6.13: Phase Diagrams of Non-Ideal Solutions

6.14: Fractional Distillation of Non-ideal Mixtures (Azeotropes)

B

bimolecular reaction

9.8: Reaction Mechanisms

C

calorie (unit)

2.7: Measuring Heat

Carnot cycle

3.2: Heat Engines and the Carnot Cycle

Catalyst

10.3: Catalysis

catalytic decomposition of ozone

10.3: Catalysis

cell potential

8.6: Half Cells and Standard Reduction Potentials

chain reaction

10.2: Some Reaction Mechanisms Involve Chain Reactions

chemical potential

5.2: Chemical Potential and Fugacity

6.3: Chemical Potential

chemisorption

10.6: Atoms and Molecules can Physisorb or Chemisorb to a Surface

10.8: The Structure of a Surface is Different from that of a Bulk Solid

Clapeyron Equation

5.6: The Clapeyron Equation

Clausius inequality

3.6: Comparing the System and the Surroundings

coefficient of thermal expansion

1.17: The Total Differential

colligative properties

6.8: Colligative Properties

collision energy

9.15: Mean Free Path

collision theory

9.16: Collision Theory

collisional cross section

9.14: Collisions with Other Molecules

9.15: Mean Free Path

9.16: Collision Theory

competitive reactions

9.7: Complex Rate Laws

compressibility factor

6.4: Non-ideality in Gases - Fugacity

Consecutive reactions

9.7: Complex Rate Laws

critical opalescence

5.5: A Phase Diagram Summarizes the Solid-Liquid-Gas Behavior of a Substance

cryoscopic constant

6.8: Colligative Properties

cyclic permutation rule

1.16: Compressibility and Expansivity

D

degree of dissociation

7.5: Degree of Dissociation

Dew point line

6.10: Raoult's Law and Phase Diagrams of Ideal Solutions

Dieterici's equation of state

1.15: The Equation of State

diffusion equation

9.15: Mean Free Path

Dumas Bulb

7.6: The Dumas Bulb Method for Measuring Decomposition Equilibrium

E

ebullioscopic constant

6.8: Colligative Properties

effective mole fraction

6.15: Activity

elementary reaction

9.8: Reaction Mechanisms

enthalpy of mixing

6.1: Thermodynamics of Mixing

entropy

3.3: Entropy

entropy change of the surroundings

3.6: Comparing the System and the Surroundings

entropy change of the system

3.6: Comparing the System and the Surroundings

Entropy of galvanic cell

8.7: Entropy of Electrochemical Cells

entropy of mixing

6.1: Thermodynamics of Mixing

EOS

1.15: The Equation of State

equilibrium constant

7.2: Reaction Quotient and Equilibrium Constant

exact differential

1.18: Exact and Inexact Differentials

EXPANDING THERMODYNAMIC FUNCTIONS

1.16: Compressibility and Expansivity

Eyring Equation

9.19: Eyring equation

F

Faraday's constant

8.4: Electricity

fluorescence

10.10: Fluorescence

fractional distillation

6.10: Raoult's Law and Phase Diagrams of Ideal Solutions

6.11: Fractional Distillation of Ideal Mixtures

6.14: Fractional Distillation of Non-ideal Mixtures (Azeotropes)

free energy

4.2: ΔA , ΔG , and Maximum Work

frequency of collisions

9.14: Collisions with Other Molecules

fugacity

5.2: Chemical Potential and Fugacity

6.4: Non-ideality in Gases - Fugacity

fugacity coefficient

6.4: Non-ideality in Gases - Fugacity

G

galvanic cell

8.6: Half Cells and Standard Reduction Potentials

Gibbs energy of mixing

6.1: Thermodynamics of Mixing

Gibbs Function

4.1: Free Energy Functions

H

Heat capacity

3.2: Heat Engines and the Carnot Cycle

heat is not a state function

3.3: Entropy

Helmholtz function

4.1: Free Energy Functions

Henry's law

6.13: Phase Diagrams of Non-Ideal Solutions

I

ICE Table

7.5: Degree of Dissociation

inexact differential

1.18: Exact and Inexact Differentials

internal pressure

2.8: The Joule Experiment

ionic strength

8.2: The Debye-Hückel Theory

Isobaric Changes

3.5: Calculating Entropy Changes

isobaric thermal expansivity

1.16: Compressibility and Expansivity

isolated system

3.4: The Second Law of Thermodynamics

isotherm

10.5: Isotherms are Plots of Surface Coverage as a Function of Gas Pressure at Constant Temperature

Isothermal Changes in Entropy

3.5: Calculating Entropy Changes

isothermal compressibility

1.16: Compressibility and Expansivity

J

joule (unit)

2.7: Measuring Heat

Joule Experiment

2.8: The Joule Experiment

L

Langmuir isotherm

[10.7: Using Langmuir Isotherms to Derive Rate Laws for Surface-Catalyzed Gas-Phase Reactions](#)

Le Chatelier's Principle

[7.4: Pressure Dependence of \$K_p\$ - Le Châtelier's Principle](#)

Lindemann mechanism

[10.1: The Lindemann Mechanism](#)

liquidus line

[6.10: Raoult's Law and Phase Diagrams of Ideal Solutions](#)

lower inversion temperature

[2.9: The Joule-Thomson Effect](#)

M

Maxwell Relations

[4.4: The Maxwell Relations](#)

mean free path

[9.14: Collisions with Other Molecules](#)

[9.15: Mean Free Path](#)

Method of Initial Rates

[9.2: The Method of Initial Rates](#)

Michaelis constant

[10.4: The Michaelis-Menten Mechanism](#)

molecularity

[9.8: Reaction Mechanisms](#)

Montreal Protocol

[10.3: Catalysis](#)

Morse formula

[6.8: Colligative Properties](#)

N

Nernst Equation

[8.5: The connection to \$\Delta G\$](#)

O

osmotic pressure

[6.8: Colligative Properties](#)

oxidation

[8.4: Electricity](#)

Ozone

[10.3: Catalysis](#)

P

partial derivatives

[1.14: Functions of Two Independent Variables](#)

partial molar volume

[6.2: Partial Molar Volume](#)

Phase Rule

[5.4: Criterion for Phase Equilibrium](#)

physisorption

[10.6: Atoms and Molecules can Physisorb or Chemisorb to a Surface](#)

[10.8: The Structure of a Surface is Different from that of a Bulk Solid](#)

Pressure Dependence of Equilibrium

Constant

[7.4: Pressure Dependence of \$K_p\$ - Le Châtelier's Principle](#)

Pressure Dependence of Gibbs Energy

[4.6: Pressure Dependence of Gibbs Energy](#)

R

Raoult's law

[6.10: Raoult's Law and Phase Diagrams of Ideal Solutions](#)

Rapid Equilibrium Approximation

[9.9: The Connection between Reaction Mechanisms and Reaction Rate Laws](#)

[9.12: The Equilibrium Approximation](#)

rate determining step

[9.9: The Connection between Reaction Mechanisms and Reaction Rate Laws](#)

[9.10: The Rate Determining Step Approximation](#)

reaction mechanism

[9.8: Reaction Mechanisms](#)

Reaction Quotient

[7.2: Reaction Quotient and Equilibrium Constant](#)

reciprocal rule

[1.16: Compressibility and Expansivity](#)

reduction

[8.4: Electricity](#)

S

Second Law of Thermodynamics

[3.1: Introduction to the Second Law](#)

spontaneous change

[3.1: Introduction to the Second Law](#)

standard cell potential

[8.5: The connection to \$\Delta G\$](#)

standard reduction potential

[8.6: Half Cells and Standard Reduction Potentials](#)

steady state approximation

[9.9: The Connection between Reaction Mechanisms and Reaction Rate Laws](#)

[9.11: The Steady-State Approximation](#)

surface coverage

[10.5: Isotherms are Plots of Surface Coverage as a Function of Gas Pressure at Constant Temperature](#)

T

Temperature Dependence of Gibbs Energy

[4.7: Temperature Dependence of A and G](#)

Temperature Dependence of Helmholtz Energy

[4.7: Temperature Dependence of A and G](#)

termolecular reaction

[9.8: Reaction Mechanisms](#)

Thermochemical Cycles

[3.10: Evaluating Entropy Changes Using Thermochemical Cycles](#)

Thermodynamic Stability

[5.5: A Phase Diagram Summarizes the Solid-Liquid-Gas Behavior of a Substance](#)

Third Law of Thermodynamics

[3.8: The Third Law](#)

Total Differentials

[1.17: The Total Differential](#)

triple point

[5.4: Criterion for Phase Equilibrium](#)

Two Variables Change at Once

[4.9: When Two Variables Change at Once](#)

U

unimolecular reaction

[9.8: Reaction Mechanisms](#)

upper inversion temperature

[2.9: The Joule-Thomson Effect](#)

V

van 't Hoff factor

[6.8: Colligative Properties](#)

van't Hoff equation

[7.10: The van 't Hoff Equation](#)

van't Hoff plot

[7.10: The van 't Hoff Equation](#)

Volume Dependence of Helmholtz Energy

[4.5: Volume Dependence of Helmholtz Energy](#)

Z

Zero Law of Thermodynamics

[1.2: The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics](#)