

# Index

## A

### absolute configuration

[11.5: Configurations of Aldoses](#)

### acetal

[5.11: Nucleophilic Addition of Alcohols - Acetal Formation](#)

### acid anhydrides

[7.6: Chemistry of Acid Anhydrides](#)

### acid halides

[7.5: Chemistry of Acid Halides](#)

### acyl group

[3.4: Alkylation and Acylation of Aromatic Rings - The Friedel-Crafts Reaction](#)

### acyl phosphates

[7.9: Chemistry of Thioesters and Acyl Phosphates - Biological Carboxylic Acid Derivatives](#)

### acylation

[3.1: Introduction](#)

### alcoholysis

[4.7: Reactions of Epoxides - Ring-opening](#)

### aldehyde nomenclature

[5.2: Naming Aldehydes and Ketones](#)

### aldol

[9.2: Carbonyl Condensations - The Aldol Reaction](#)

### aldol reaction

[9.2: Carbonyl Condensations - The Aldol Reaction](#)

### aldolases

[9.14: Some Biological Carbonyl Condensation Reactions](#)

### aldose

[11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates](#)

### alkoxymercuration

[4.3: Preparing Ethers](#)

### alkylation

[3.1: Introduction](#)

### Allylic Carbocations

[1.3: Electrophilic Additions to Conjugated Dienes- Allylic Carbocations](#)

### alpha bromination

[8.5: Alpha Bromination of Carboxylic Acids](#)

### alpha position

[8.1: Chapter Objectives and Introduction to Carbonyl Alpha-Substitution Reactions](#)

### alpha-substitution reaction

[8.1: Chapter Objectives and Introduction to Carbonyl Alpha-Substitution Reactions](#)

### alternating copolymers

[16.4: Copolymers](#)

### amide

[10.4: Basicity of Amines](#)

### amide synthesis reaction

[12.5: Peptides and Proteins](#)

### amides

[7.8: Chemistry of Amides](#)

### amidomalonate synthesis

[12.4: Synthesis of Amino Acids](#)

### amino acid analyzer

[12.6: Amino Acid Analysis of Peptides](#)

### amino sugar

[11.11: Other Important Carbohydrates](#)

### amphoteric

[12.2: Structures of Amino Acids](#)

### amylopectin

[11.10: Polysaccharides and Their Synthesis](#)

### amylose

[11.10: Polysaccharides and Their Synthesis](#)

### aniline

[10.5: Basicity of Arylamines](#)  
[10.9: Reactions of Arylamines](#)

### anomers

[11.6: Cyclic Structures of Monosaccharides - Anomers](#)

### antarafacial cycloaddition

[15.6: Cycloaddition Reactions](#)

### anticodon

[14.6: Translation of RNA - Protein Biosynthesis](#)

### arene

[2.2: Naming Aromatic Compounds](#)

### arenediazonium salt

[10.9: Reactions of Arylamines](#)

### aromatic

[2.1: Introduction](#)

### Aromatic Ions

[2.5: Aromatic Ions](#)

### arylamines

[10.5: Basicity of Arylamines](#)  
[10.9: Reactions of Arylamines](#)

### Arynes

[3.9: Benzyne](#)

### atactic

[16.3: Stereochemistry of Polymerization - Ziegler-Natta Catalysts](#)

### Author Bars

[3.12: Synthesis of Polysubstituted Benzenes](#)  
[5.2: Naming Aldehydes and Ketones](#)  
[5.5: Nucleophilic Addition Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones](#)  
[9.S: Carbonyl Condensation Reactions \(Summary\)](#)  
[12.6: Amino Acid Analysis of Peptides](#)

### azide synthesis

[10.7: Synthesis of Amines](#)

### azo compound

[10.9: Reactions of Arylamines](#)

## B

### Bakelites

[16.7: Polymer Structure and Physical Properties](#)

### benzyl group

[2.2: Naming Aromatic Compounds](#)

### benzylic oxidation

[3.10: Oxidation of Aromatic Compounds](#)

### benzylic position

[3.10: Oxidation of Aromatic Compounds](#)

### benzyne

[3.9: Benzyne](#)

### betaine

[5.12: Nucleophilic Addition of Phosphorus Ylides - The Wittig Reaction](#)

### Birch reduction

[3.11: Reduction of Aromatic Compounds](#)

### block copolymers

[16.4: Copolymers](#)

### bromination

[3.2: Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution Reactions - Bromination](#)

### buffer

[6.4: Biological Acids and the Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation](#)  
[10.6: Biological Amines and the Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation](#)

## C

### Cannizzaro reaction

[5.13: Biological Reductions](#)

### carbocycles

[2.6: Aromatic Heterocycles - Pyridine and Pyrrole](#)

### carbohydrate

[11.1: Introduction](#)

### Carbohydrates

[11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates](#)

### carbonyl condensation reaction

[9.2: Carbonyl Condensations - The Aldol Reaction](#)

### carboxylic acid derivatives

[7.11: Spectroscopy of Carboxylic Acid Derivatives](#)

### carboxylic acids

[6.2: Naming Carboxylic Acids and Nitriles](#)  
[6.3: Structure and Properties of Carboxylic Acids](#)

### chain-growth polymer

[7.10: Polyamides and Polyesters - Step-Growth Polymers](#)

### chromophores

[1.9: Interpreting Ultraviolet Spectra- The Effect of Conjugation](#)

### citrate synthase

[12.12: How do Enzymes Work? Citrate Synthase](#)

### Claisen condensation

[9.8: The Claisen Condensation Reaction](#)

### Claisen rearrangement

[4.5: Reactions of Ethers - Claisen Rearrangement](#)  
[15.9: Some Examples of Sigmatropic Rearrangements](#)

### Claisen-Schmidt condensation

[9.6: Mixed Aldol Reactions](#)

### codon

[14.6: Translation of RNA - Protein Biosynthesis](#)

### coenzyme

[12.11: Enzymes and Coenzymes](#)

### cofactor

[12.11: Enzymes and Coenzymes](#)

### conjugated diene

[1.1: Introduction](#)

### Conjugated Dienes

[1.2: Stability of Conjugated Dienes- Molecular Orbital Theory](#)

### conjugated double bonds

[1.1: Introduction](#)

### conjugation

[1.2: Stability of Conjugated Dienes- Molecular Orbital Theory](#)  
[1.9: Interpreting Ultraviolet Spectra- The Effect of Conjugation](#)

### Cope rearrangement

[15.9: Some Examples of Sigmatropic Rearrangements](#)

### Copolymers

[16.4: Copolymers](#)

### Cortisone

[13.7: Steroids](#)

### Crossed Claisen reactions

[9.9: Mixed Claisen Condensations](#)

### crown ether

[4.8: Crown Ethers](#)

### cryptands

[4.8: Crown Ethers](#)

### Curtius rearrangement

[10.7: Synthesis of Amines](#)

## cyclic ethers

- 4.1: Introduction
- 4.6: Cyclic Ethers - Epoxides

## cycloaddition

- 15.7: Stereochemistry of Cycloadditions

## cyclobutadienyl ring

- 2.4: Aromaticity and the Hückel  $4n + 2$  Rule

## cyclopentadiene ion

- 2.5: Aromatic Ions

## cyclopentadienyl ring

- 2.4: Aromaticity and the Hückel  $4n + 2$  Rule

## cyclopropenyl ring

- 2.4: Aromaticity and the Hückel  $4n + 2$  Rule

## D

### D sugar

- 11.4: D, L Sugars

### degenerate

- 2.3: Structure and Stability of Benzene

### deoxy sugar

- 11.11: Other Important Carbohydrates

### deoxyribonucleic acid

- 14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

### diamagnetic anisotropy

- 2.8: Spectroscopy of Aromatic Compounds

### Dieckmann Cyclization

- 9.10: Intramolecular Claisen Condensations - The Dieckmann Cyclization

### diene

- 1.1: Introduction

### dienophile

- 1.6: Characteristics of the Diels-Alder Reaction
- 15.6: Cycloaddition Reactions

### dimerization

- 1.6: Characteristics of the Diels-Alder Reaction

### Disaccharide

- 11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates
- 11.9: Disaccharides

### disubstituted benzenes

- 2.2: Naming Aromatic Compounds

### DNA

- 14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

### DNA sequencing

- 14.7: DNA Sequencing

### DNA Sequencing

- 14.7: DNA Sequencing

### DNA synthesis

- 14.8: DNA Synthesis

## E

### Edman degradation

- 12.7: The Edman Degradation

### eicosanoids

- 13.5: Prostaglandins and Other Eicosanoids

### elastomers

- 16.7: Polymer Structure and Physical Properties

### electrocyclic reactions

- 15.3: Electrocyclic Reactions

### Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution Reactions

- 3.2: Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution Reactions - Bromination

### electrophilic substitution

- 3.1: Introduction

### electrophoresis

- 12.3: Amino Acids, the Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation, and Isoelectric Points

### enamine

- 5.9: Nucleophilic Addition of Amines - Imine and Enamine Formation

### enantioselective synthesis

- 12.4: Synthesis of Amino Acids

### enol

- 8.2: Keto-Enol Tautomerism

### enolate ion

- 8.2: Keto-Enol Tautomerism

### enone

- 1.1: Introduction

### enones

- 9.4: Dehydration of Aldol Products - Synthesis of Enones

### enzyme

- 12.11: Enzymes and Coenzymes

### epoxides

- 4.6: Cyclic Ethers - Epoxides

### esters

- 7.7: Chemistry of Esters

### ether

- 4.1: Introduction

### ethers

- 4.2: Names and Properties of Ethers
- 4.10: Spectroscopy of Ethers

## F

### fats

- 13.2: Waxes, Fats, and Oils

### Fischer projection

- 11.3: Depicting Carbohydrate Stereochemistry - Fischer Projections

### frontier molecular orbital theory

- 15.2: Molecular Orbitals of Conjugated Pi Systems

## G

### Gabriel synthesis

- 10.7: Synthesis of Amines

### glycoproteins

- 11.12: Cell-Surface Carbohydrates and Influenza Viruses

### graft copolymers

- 16.4: Copolymers

### Grignard reagents

- 5.8: Nucleophilic Addition of Hydride and Grignard Reagents - Alcohol Formation

## H

### Hückel's rule

- 2.4: Aromaticity and the Hückel  $4n + 2$  Rule

### haloform reaction

- 8.7: Reactivity of Enolate Ions

### halogenation

- 3.1: Introduction

### hemiacetal

- 5.11: Nucleophilic Addition of Alcohols - Acetal Formation
- 11.6: Cyclic Structures of Monosaccharides - Anomers

### heterocycles

- 2.6: Aromatic Heterocycles - Pyridine and Pyrrole

### Hofmann Elimination

- 10.8: Reactions of Amines

### Hofmann rearrangement

- 10.7: Synthesis of Amines

### HOMO

- 15.2: Molecular Orbitals of Conjugated Pi Systems

### HOMO–LUMO gap

- 15.2: Molecular Orbitals of Conjugated Pi Systems

### Hormones

- 13.7: Steroids

### hydrazine

- 5.10: Nucleophilic Addition of Hydrazine - The Wolff-Kishner Reaction

### hydroxylation

- 3.1: Introduction

## I

### imide

- 10.7: Synthesis of Amines

### Imine

- 5.9: Nucleophilic Addition of Amines - Imine and Enamine Formation

### inductive effect

- 6.5: Substituent Effects on Acidity

### intramolecular aldol reaction

- 9.7: Intramolecular Aldol Reactions

### intramolecular claisen condensation

- 9.10: Intramolecular Claisen Condensations - The Dieckmann Cyclization

### invert sugar

- 11.9: Disaccharides

### isoelectric point

- 12.3: Amino Acids, the Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation, and Isoelectric Points

### isoprene rule

- 13.6: Terpenoids

### isotactic polymer

- 16.3: Stereochemistry of Polymerization - Ziegler-Natta Catalysts

## K

### keto

- 8.2: Keto-Enol Tautomerism

### ketone nomenclature

- 5.2: Naming Aldehydes and Ketones

### ketose

- 11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates

### kinetic control

- 1.4: Kinetic vs. Thermodynamic Control of Reactions

## L

### lactone

- 7.7: Chemistry of Esters

### Lindlar's catalyst

- 4.6: Cyclic Ethers - Epoxides

### LUMO

- 15.2: Molecular Orbitals of Conjugated Pi Systems

## M

### McLafferty rearrangement

- 5.15: Spectroscopy of Aldehydes and Ketones

### Meisenheimer complex

- 3.8: Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution

### Merrifield synthesis

- 12.9: The Merrifield Solid-Phase Technique

### messenger RNA

- 14.5: Transcription of DNA

### Michael addition

- 9.11: Conjugate Carbonyl Additions - The Michael Reaction

### mixed aldol reactions

- 9.6: Mixed Aldol Reactions

molar absorptivity

1.8: Structure Determination in Conjugated Systems - Ultraviolet Spectroscopy

**Monosaccharide**

11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates

**monosaccharides**

11.7: Reactions of Monosaccharides

**morphology**

16.7: Polymer Structure and Physical Properties

## N

**Ninhydrin reaction**

12.6: Amino Acid Analysis of Peptides

**nitration**

3.1: Introduction

**nitriles**

6.2: Naming Carboxylic Acids and Nitriles

6.8: Chemistry of Nitriles

**nitrogen rule**

10.11: Spectroscopy of Amines

**nitronium ion**

3.3: Other Aromatic Substitutions

**nucleophilic acyl substitution**

5.13: Biological Reductions

**nucleophilic aromatic substitution**

3.8: Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution

**nucleosides**

14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

**nucleotides**

14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

## O

**oils**

13.2: Waxes, Fats, and Oils

**Okazaki fragments**

14.4: Replication of DNA

**olefin metathesis**

16.6: Olefin Metathesis Polymerization

**olefin metathesis polymerization**

16.6: Olefin Metathesis Polymerization

**oligosaccharide**

11.12: Cell-Surface Carbohydrates and Influenza Viruses

**oxirane**

4.6: Cyclic Ethers - Epoxides

**oxymercuration**

4.3: Preparing Ethers

## P

**PAH**

2.7: Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds

**PCR**

14.9: The Polymerase Chain Reaction

**peptide synthesis**

12.8: Peptide Synthesis

**pericyclic reaction**

1.5: The Diels-Alder Cycloaddition Reaction

**pericyclic reactions**

15.10: A Summary of Rules for Pericyclic Reactions

**phenyl group**

2.2: Naming Aromatic Compounds

**phenyl isothiocyanate**

12.7: The Edman Degradation

**phosphate esters**

13.4: Phospholipids

**phosphoglyceride**

13.4: Phospholipids

**Phospholipids**

13.4: Phospholipids

**physiological pH**

6.4: Biological Acids and the Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation

**polyalkylation**

3.4: Alkylation and Acylation of Aromatic Rings - The Friedel-Crafts Reaction

**polyamides**

7.10: Polyamides and Polyesters - Step-Growth Polymers

16.5: Step-Growth Polymers

**polycyclic aromatic compounds**

2.7: Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds

**polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons**

2.7: Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds

**polyene**

1.1: Introduction

**polyesters**

7.10: Polyamides and Polyesters - Step-Growth Polymers

16.5: Step-Growth Polymers

**polymer crystallinity**

16.7: Polymer Structure and Physical Properties

**polymerase chain reaction**

14.9: The Polymerase Chain Reaction

**polysaccharide**

11.2: Classification of Carbohydrates

11.10: Polysaccharides and Their Synthesis

**prostaglandins**

13.5: Prostaglandins and Other Eicosanoids

**Protein Structure**

12.10: Protein Structure

**pyramidal inversion**

10.3: Structure and Properties of Amines

**Pyridine**

2.6: Aromatic Heterocycles - Pyridine and Pyrrole

**pyrimidine**

2.6: Aromatic Heterocycles - Pyridine and Pyrrole

**Pyrrole**

2.6: Aromatic Heterocycles - Pyridine and Pyrrole  
10.10: Heterocyclic Amines

## R

**racemic mixture**

12.4: Synthesis of Amino Acids

**random copolymers**

16.4: Copolymers

**reductive amination**

10.7: Synthesis of Amines

**replication**

14.4: Replication of DNA

**restriction endonucleases**

14.7: DNA Sequencing

**Restriction Enzymes**

14.7: DNA Sequencing

**ribonucleic acid**

14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

**ribosomal RNA**

14.5: Transcription of DNA

**ring current**

2.8: Spectroscopy of Aromatic Compounds

**RNA**

14.2: Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids

**RNA Polymerase**

14.5: Transcription of DNA

**RNA translation**

14.6: Translation of RNA - Protein Biosynthesis

**Robinson annulation reaction**

9.13: The Robinson Annulation Reaction

## S

**Sandmeyer reaction**

10.9: Reactions of Arylamines

**saponification**

7.7: Chemistry of Esters

**Schiemann reaction**

10.9: Reactions of Arylamines

**Schiff base**

5.9: Nucleophilic Addition of Amines - Imine and Enamine Formation

**Schrock's catalyst**

16.6: Olefin Metathesis Polymerization

**semiconservative replication**

14.4: Replication of DNA

**sigmatropic reactions**

15.8: Sigmatropic Rearrangements

**sigmatropic rearrangements**

15.8: Sigmatropic Rearrangements

15.9: Some Examples of Sigmatropic Rearrangements

**soap**

13.3: Soap

**statistical copolymers**

16.4: Copolymers

**steric effect**

3.6: An Explanation of Substituent Effects

**steric hindrance**

3.6: An Explanation of Substituent Effects

**Steroids**

13.7: Steroids

13.8: Biosynthesis of Steroids

**Stork enamine reaction**

9.12: Carbonyl Condensations with Enamines - The Stork Reaction

**Substituent Effects**

3.6: An Explanation of Substituent Effects

**substitution reactions**

2.3: Structure and Stability of Benzene

**substrate**

12.11: Enzymes and Coenzymes

**sulfa drug**

10.9: Reactions of Arylamines

**sulfide**

4.1: Introduction

**sulfides**

4.9: Thiols and Sulfides

**sulfonation**

3.1: Introduction

**suprafacial cycloaddition**

15.6: Cycloaddition Reactions

**surfactant**

13.3: Soap

**syndiotactic**

16.3: Stereochemistry of Polymerization - Ziegler-Natta Catalysts

## T

**tacticity**

16.3: Stereochemistry of Polymerization - Ziegler-Natta Catalysts

**tautomerism**

8.2: Keto-Enol Tautomerism

**terpenes**

13.6: Terpenoids

terpenoids

[13.6: Terpenoids](#)

Theory of Conservation of Orbital Symmetry

[15.2: Molecular Orbitals of Conjugated Pi Systems](#)

thermal electrocyclic reactions

[15.4: Stereochemistry of Thermal Electrocyclic Reactions](#)

thermodynamic control

[1.4: Kinetic vs. Thermodynamic Control of Reactions](#)

thioesters

[7.9: Chemistry of Thioesters and Acyl Phosphates - Biological Carboxylic Acid Derivatives](#)

thiol

[4.1: Introduction](#)

thiols

[4.9: Thiols and Sulfides](#)

transcription

[14.5: Transcription of DNA](#)

transfer RNA

[14.5: Transcription of DNA](#)

translation

[14.6: Translation of RNA - Protein Biosynthesis](#)

trisubstituted benzenes

[3.7: Trisubstituted Benzenes - Additivity of Effects](#)

U

ultraviolet spectroscopy

[1.8: Structure Determination in Conjugated Systems - Ultraviolet Spectroscopy](#)

V

vision

[1.10: Conjugation, Color, and the Chemistry of Vision](#)

vitamin

[12.11: Enzymes and Coenzymes](#)

vulcanization

[1.7: Diene Polymers- Natural and Synthetic Rubbers](#)

W

Waxes

[13.2: Waxes, Fats, and Oils](#)

Williamson Ether Synthesis

[4.3: Preparing Ethers](#)

Wittig reaction

[5.12: Nucleophilic Addition of Phosphorus Ylides - The Wittig Reaction](#)

Y

Ylides

[5.12: Nucleophilic Addition of Phosphorus Ylides - The Wittig Reaction](#)