

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Licensing

1: Thickening and Concentrating Flavors

- 1.1: Viscosity
- 1.2: Thickening Agents
- 1.3: Types of Thickening Agents
- 1.4: Coagulation
- 1.5: Gelatinization
- 1.6: Crystallization
- 1.7: Non-traditional thickeners
- 1.8: Sauces
- 1.9: Low-temperature and sous-vide

2: Flour

- 2.1: Introduction - Understanding Ingredients
- 2.2: The History of Wheat Flour
- 2.3: Milling of Wheat
- 2.4: Flour Streams and Types of Wheat Flour
- 2.5: Flour Terms and Treatments
- 2.6: Flour Additives
- 2.7: Whole Grain and Artisan Milling
- 2.8: Flour in Baking
- 2.9: Rye Flour
- 2.10: Other Grains and Flours

3: Fat

- 3.1: Understanding Fats and Oils
- 3.2: Sources of Bakery Fats and Oils
- 3.3: Major Fats and Oils Used in Bakeries
- 3.4: Functions of Fat in Baking

4: Sugar

- 4.1: Sugar Chemistry (ADD US)
- 4.2: Sugar Refining
- 4.3: The Application of Sugar
- 4.4: Agave
- 4.6: Honey
- 4.7: Malt
- 4.8: Maple Syrup (ADD US)
- 4.9: Sugar Substitutes (ADD US)
- 4.5: Glucose/Dextrose

5: Leavening Agents

- 5.1: Introduction to Leavening Agents
- 5.2: Yeast
- 5.3: The Functions of Yeast

- 5.4: Using Yeast in Baking
- 5.5: Baking Powder
- 5.6: Sodium Bicarbonate
- 5.7: Ammonium Bicarbonate
- 5.8: Water Hardness and pH

6: Dairy Products

- 6.1: Introduction to Dairy Products
- 6.2: Milk
- 6.3: Milk Products ADD US
- 6.4: Milk in bread baking
- 6.5: Yogurt
- 6.6: Lactose
- 6.7: Cheese

7: Eggs

- 7.1: Eggs Grade
- 7.2: Composition and Nutrition
- 7.3: Egg Products
- 7.4: The Function of Eggs
- 7.5: Storing Eggs

8: Chocolate

- 8.1: From the Cocoa Bean to the Finished Chocolate
- 8.2: Chocolate Produced for the Baking Industry
- 8.3: Couverture
- 8.4: Definitions and Regulations (ADD US)

9: Spices

- 9.1: Elements of Taste
- 9.2: Introduction to Salt
- 9.3: Origins of Salt
- 9.4: Functions of Salt in Baking
- 9.5: Using Salt in Fermented Doughs
- 9.6: Storing Salt
- 9.7: Introduction to Spices and Other Flavorings
- 9.8: Seasoning and Flavoring
- 9.9: Herbs
- 9.10: Spices
- 9.11: Flavorings in Baking

[Index](#)

[Index](#)

[Glossary](#)

[Detailed Licensing](#)