

### 13.4: A | Statistical Table- F Distribution

## *F* Distribution



Figure A1 Table entry for  $p$  is the critical value  $F^*$  with probability  $p$  lying to its right.

Degrees of freedom in the numerator										
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	.100	39.86	49.50	53.59	55.83	57.24	58.20	58.91	59.44	59.86
	.050	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54
	.025	647.79	799.50	864.16	899.58	921.85	937.11	948.22	956.66	963.28
	.010	4052.2	4999.5	5403.4	5624.6	5763.6	5859.0	5928.4	5981.1	6022.5
	.001	405284	500000	540379	562500	576405	585937	592873	598144	602284
2	.100	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38
	.050	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38
	.025	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39
	.010	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39
	.001	998.50	999.00	999.17	999.25	999.30	999.33	999.36	999.37	999.39
3	.100	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24
	.050	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81
	.025	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47
	.010	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35
	.001	167.03	148.50	141.11	137.10	134.58	132.85	131.58	130.62	129.86
4	.100	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94
	.050	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00
	.025	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90
	.010	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66
	.001	74.14	61.25	56.18	53.44	51.71	50.53	49.66	49.00	48.47
5	.100	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3.32
	.050	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77
	.025	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68
	.010	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16
	.001	47.18	37.12	33.20	31.09	29.75	28.83	28.16	27.65	27.24
6	.100	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.96
	.050	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10
	.025	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52
	.010	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98
	.001	35.51	27.00	23.70	21.92	20.80	20.03	19.46	19.03	18.69
7	.100	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72
	.050	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68
	.025	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82
	.010	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72
	.001	29.25	21.69	18.77	17.20	16.21	15.52	15.02	14.63	14.33

**Table A1**  $F$  critical values

Degrees of freedom in the numerator
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Degrees of freedom in the numerator

D e g r e e s o f f r e e d o m i n t h e d e n o m i n a t o r	10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
.100	60.19	60.71	61.22	61.74	62.05	62.26	62.53	62.69	62.79	63.06	63.30
.050	241.88	243.91	245.95	248.01	249.26	250.10	251.14	251.77	252.20	253.25	254.19
.025	968.63	976.71	984.87	993.10	998.08	1001.4	1005.6	1008.1	1009.8	1014.0	1017.7
.010	6055.8	6106.3	6157.3	6208.7	6239.8	6260.6	6286.8	6302.5	6313.0	6339.4	6362.7
.001	605621	610668	615764	620908	624017	626099	628712	630285	631337	633972	636301
.100	9.39	9.41	9.42	9.44	9.45	9.46	9.47	9.47	9.47	9.48	9.49
.050	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.46	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.48	19.49	19.49
.025	39.40	39.41	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.48	39.49	39.50
.010	99.40	99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.48	99.49	99.50
.001	999.40	999.42	999.43	999.45	999.46	999.47	999.47	999.48	999.48	999.49	999.50
.100	5.23	5.22	5.20	5.18	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.15	5.15	5.14	5.13
.050	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.63	8.62	8.59	8.58	8.57	8.55	8.53
.025	14.42	14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	14.01	13.99	13.95	13.91
.010	27.23	27.05	26.87	26.69	26.58	26.50	26.41	26.35	26.32	26.22	26.14
.001	129.25	128.32	127.37	126.42	125.84	125.45	124.96	124.66	124.47	123.97	123.53
.100	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.84	3.83	3.82	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76
.050	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.70	5.69	5.66	5.63
.025	8.84	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.50	8.46	8.41	8.38	8.36	8.31	8.26
.010	14.55	14.37	14.20	14.02	13.91	13.84	13.75	13.69	13.65	13.56	13.47
.001	48.05	47.41	46.76	46.10	45.70	45.43	45.09	44.88	44.75	44.40	44.09
.100	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.21	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.12	3.11
.050	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.52	4.50	4.46	4.44	4.43	4.40	4.37
.025	6.62	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.27	6.23	6.18	6.14	6.12	6.07	6.02
.010	10.05	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.45	9.38	9.29	9.24	9.20	9.11	9.03
.001	26.92	26.42	25.91	25.39	25.08	24.87	24.60	24.44	24.33	24.06	23.82
.100	2.94	2.90	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.72
.050	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.83	3.81	3.77	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.67
.025	5.46	5.37	5.27	5.17	5.11	5.07	5.01	4.98	4.96	4.90	4.86
.010	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.30	7.23	7.14	7.09	7.06	6.97	6.89
.001	18.41	17.99	17.56	17.12	16.85	16.67	16.44	16.31	16.21	15.98	15.77

Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
.100	2.70	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47
.050	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.40	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.23
.025	4.76	4.67	4.57	4.47	4.40	4.36	4.31	4.28	4.25	4.20	4.15
.010	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.16	6.06	5.99	5.91	5.86	5.82	5.74	5.66
.001	14.08	13.71	13.32	12.93	12.69	12.53	12.33	12.20	12.12	11.91	11.72

Table A2  $F$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
8	.100	3.46	3.11	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.62	2.59	2.56	
	.050	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	
	.025	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	
	.010	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	
	.001	25.41	18.49	15.83	14.39	13.48	12.86	12.40	12.05	11.77	
9	.100	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	
	.050	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	
	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	
	.010	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	
	.001	22.86	16.39	13.90	12.56	11.71	11.13	10.70	10.37	10.11	
10	.100	3.29	2.92	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.35	
	.050	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	
	.025	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	
	.010	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	
	.001	21.04	14.91	12.55	11.28	10.48	9.93	9.52	9.20	8.96	
11	.100	3.23	2.86	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27	
	.050	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	
	.025	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59	
	.010	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	
	.001	19.69	13.81	11.56	10.35	9.58	9.05	8.66	8.35	8.12	
12	.100	3.18	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21	
	.050	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	
	.025	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	
	.010	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	
	.001	18.64	12.97	10.80	9.63	8.89	8.38	8.00	7.71	7.48	
13	.100	3.14	2.76	2.56	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.16	
	.050	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	
	.025	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31	
	.010	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	
	.001	17.82	12.31	10.21	9.07	8.35	7.86	7.49	7.21	6.98	
14	.100	3.10	2.73	2.52	2.39	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	
	.050	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	
	.025	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.29	3.21	
	.010	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	
	.001	17.14	11.78	9.73	8.62	7.92	7.44	7.08	6.80	6.58	
15	.100	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09	
	.050	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	
	.025	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	
	.010	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	
	.001	16.59	11.34	9.34	8.25	7.57	7.09	6.74	6.47	6.26	

Table A3  $F$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator												
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
8	.100	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.30
	.050	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.11	3.08	3.04	3.02	3.01	2.97	2.93
	.025	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.81	3.78	3.73	3.68
	.010	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.26	5.20	5.12	5.07	5.03	4.95	4.87
	.001	11.54	11.19	10.84	10.48	10.26	10.11	9.92	9.80	9.73	9.53	9.36
9	.100	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.18	2.16
	.050	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.89	2.86	2.83	2.80	2.79	2.75	2.71
	.025	3.96	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.47	3.45	3.39	3.34
	.010	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.71	4.65	4.57	4.52	4.48	4.40	4.32
	.001	9.89	9.57	9.24	8.90	8.69	8.55	8.37	8.26	8.19	8.00	7.84
10	.100	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.17	2.16	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.08	2.06
	.050	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.58	2.54
	.025	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.42	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.20	3.14	3.09
	.010	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.31	4.25	4.17	4.12	4.08	4.00	3.92
	.001	8.75	8.45	8.13	7.80	7.60	7.47	7.30	7.19	7.12	6.94	6.78
11	.100	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.00	1.98
	.050	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.45	2.41
	.025	3.53	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.16	3.12	3.06	3.03	3.00	2.94	2.89
	.010	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.10	4.01	3.94	3.86	3.81	3.78	3.69	3.61
	.001	7.92	7.63	7.32	7.01	6.81	6.68	6.52	6.42	6.35	6.18	6.02
12	.100	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.96	1.93	1.91
	.050	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.34	2.30
	.025	3.37	3.28	3.18	3.07	3.01	2.96	2.91	2.87	2.85	2.79	2.73
	.010	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.76	3.70	3.62	3.57	3.54	3.45	3.37
	.001	7.29	7.00	6.71	6.40	6.22	6.09	5.93	5.83	5.76	5.59	5.44
13	.100	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.88	1.85
	.050	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.30	2.25	2.21
	.025	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.88	2.84	2.78	2.74	2.72	2.66	2.60
	.010	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.57	3.51	3.43	3.38	3.34	3.25	3.18
	.001	6.80	6.52	6.23	5.93	5.75	5.63	5.47	5.37	5.30	5.14	4.99
14	.100	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.80
	.050	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.18	2.14
	.025	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.78	2.73	2.67	2.64	2.61	2.55	2.50
	.010	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.41	3.35	3.27	3.22	3.18	3.09	3.02
	.001	6.40	6.13	5.85	5.56	5.38	5.25	5.10	5.00	4.94	4.77	4.62
15	.100	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.82	1.79	1.76
	.050	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.11	2.07
	.025	3.06	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.52	2.46	2.40
	.010	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.28	3.21	3.13	3.08	3.05	2.96	2.88
	.001	6.08	5.81	5.54	5.25	5.07	4.95	4.80	4.70	4.64	4.47	4.33

Table A4  $F'$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
16	.100	3.05	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06	
	.050	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	
	.025	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05	

		Degrees of freedom in the numerator									
17	.010	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	
	.001	16.12	10.97	9.01	7.94	7.27	6.80	6.46	6.19	5.98	
	.100	3.03	2.64	2.44	2.31	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	
	.050	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	
	.025	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98	
	.010	8.40	6.11	5.19	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	
18	.001	15.72	10.66	8.73	7.68	7.02	6.56	6.22	5.96	5.75	
	.100	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	
	.050	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	
	.025	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93	
	.010	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	
19	.001	15.38	10.39	8.49	7.46	6.81	6.35	6.02	5.76	5.56	
	.100	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44	
	.050	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	
	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	
	.010	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	
20	.001	22.86	16.39	13.90	12.56	11.71	11.13	10.70	10.37	10.11	
	.100	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	
	.050	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	
	.025	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	
	.010	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	
21	.001	14.82	9.95	8.10	7.10	6.46	6.02	5.69	5.44	5.24	
	.100	2.96	2.57	2.36	2.23	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.95	
	.050	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	
	.025	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.80	
	.010	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40	
22	.001	14.59	9.77	7.94	6.95	6.32	5.88	5.56	5.31	5.11	
	.100	2.95	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	
	.050	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	
	.025	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76	
	.010	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	
23	.001	14.38	9.61	7.80	6.81	6.19	5.76	5.44	5.19	4.99	
	.100	2.94	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.92	
	.050	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	
	.025	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73	
	.010	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	
	.001	14.20	9.47	7.67	6.70	6.08	5.65	5.33	5.09	4.89	

Table A5  $F'$  critical values (continued)

		Degrees of freedom in the numerator										
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
16	.100	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.72
	.050	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.06	2.02
	.025	2.99	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.61	2.57	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.38	2.32
	.010	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.16	3.10	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.84	2.76
	.001	5.81	5.55	5.27	4.99	4.82	4.70	4.54	4.45	4.39	4.23	4.08
17	.100	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.72	1.69
	.050	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.18	2.15	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.01	1.97
	.025	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.41	2.38	2.32	2.26
	.010	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.07	3.00	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.75	2.66

		Degrees of freedom in the numerator										
18	.001	5.58	5.32	5.05	4.78	4.60	4.48	4.33	4.24	4.18	4.02	3.87
	.100	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.66
	.050	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.11	2.06	2.04	2.02	1.97	1.92
	.025	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.49	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.26	2.20
	.010	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.78	2.75	2.66	2.58
	.001	5.39	5.13	4.87	4.59	4.42	4.30	4.15	4.06	4.00	3.84	3.69
19	.100	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.64
	.050	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.98	1.93	1.88
	.025	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.51	2.44	2.39	2.33	2.30	2.27	2.20	2.14
	.010	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.91	2.84	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.58	2.50
	.001	5.22	4.97	4.70	4.43	4.26	4.14	3.99	3.90	3.84	3.68	3.53
20	.100	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.64	1.61
	.050	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.07	2.04	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.90	1.85
	.025	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.16	2.09
	.010	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.84	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.61	2.52	2.43
	.001	5.08	4.82	4.56	4.29	4.12	4.00	3.86	3.77	3.70	3.54	3.40
21	.100	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.78	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.62	1.59
	.050	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.87	1.82
	.025	2.73	2.64	2.53	2.42	2.36	2.31	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.11	2.05
	.010	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.64	2.58	2.55	2.46	2.37
	.001	4.95	4.70	4.44	4.17	4.00	3.88	3.74	3.64	3.58	3.42	3.28
22	.100	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.57
	.050	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.84	1.79
	.025	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.21	2.17	2.14	2.08	2.01
	.010	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.73	2.67	2.58	2.53	2.50	2.40	2.32
	.001	4.83	4.58	4.33	4.06	3.89	3.78	3.63	3.54	3.48	3.32	3.17
23	.100	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.59	1.55
	.050	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.86	1.81	1.76
	.025	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.18	2.14	2.11	2.04	1.98
	.010	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.48	2.45	2.35	2.27
	.001	4.73	4.48	4.23	3.96	3.79	3.68	3.53	3.44	3.38	3.22	3.08

Table A6  $F$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator										
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
24	.100	2.93	2.54	2.33	2.19	2.10	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91
	.050	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30
	.025	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70
	.010	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26
	.001	14.03	9.34	7.55	6.59	5.98	5.55	5.23	4.99	4.80
25	.100	2.92	2.53	2.32	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89
	.050	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28
	.025	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68
	.010	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22
	.001	13.88	9.22	7.45	6.49	5.89	5.46	5.15	4.91	4.71
26	.100	2.91	2.52	2.31	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88
	.050	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27
	.025	5.66	4.27	3.67	3.33	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.73	2.65
	.010	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18
	.001	13.74	9.12	7.36	6.41	5.80	5.38	5.07	4.83	4.64
27	.100	2.90	2.51	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.87

	Degrees of freedom in the numerator									
	.050	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25
	.025	5.63	4.24	3.65	3.31	3.08	2.92	2.80	2.71	2.63
	.010	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15
	.001	13.61	9.02	7.27	6.33	5.73	5.31	5.00	4.76	4.57
	.100	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.16	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87
28	.050	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24
	.025	5.61	4.22	3.63	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.78	2.69	2.61
	.010	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12
	.001	13.50	8.93	7.19	6.25	5.66	5.24	4.93	4.69	4.50
	.100	2.89	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.86
29	.050	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22
	.025	5.59	4.20	3.61	3.27	3.04	2.88	2.76	2.67	2.59
	.010	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09
	.001	13.39	8.85	7.12	6.19	5.59	5.18	4.87	4.64	4.45
	.100	2.88	2.49	2.28	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85
30	.050	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21
	.025	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57
	.010	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07
	.001	13.29	8.77	7.05	6.12	5.53	5.12	4.82	4.58	4.39
	.100	2.84	2.44	2.23	2.09	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.79
40	.050	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12
	.025	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45
	.010	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89
	.001	12.61	8.25	6.59	5.70	5.13	4.73	4.44	4.21	4.02

Table A7  $F'$  critical values (continued)

		Degrees of freedom in the numerator										
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
24	.100	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.62	1.61	1.57	1.54
	.050	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.94	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.79	1.74
	.025	2.64	2.54	2.44	2.33	2.26	2.21	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.01	1.94
	.010	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.64	2.58	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.22
	.001	4.64	4.39	4.14	3.87	3.71	3.59	3.45	3.36	3.29	3.14	2.99
25	.100	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.68	1.66	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.52
	.050	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.77	1.72
	.025	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.30	2.23	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.05	1.98	1.91
	.010	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.60	2.54	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.27	2.18
	.001	4.56	4.31	4.06	3.79	3.63	3.52	3.37	3.28	3.22	3.06	2.91
26	.100	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.59	1.58	1.54	1.51
	.050	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.75	1.70
	.025	2.59	2.49	2.39	2.28	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.03	1.95	1.89
	.010	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.66	2.57	2.50	2.42	2.36	2.33	2.23	2.14
	.001	4.48	4.24	3.99	3.72	3.56	3.44	3.30	3.21	3.15	2.99	2.84
27	.100	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.66	1.64	1.60	1.58	1.57	1.53	1.50
	.050	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.73	1.68
	.025	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.25	2.18	2.13	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.93	1.86
	.010	3.06	2.93	2.78	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.20	2.11
	.001	4.41	4.17	3.92	3.66	3.49	3.38	3.23	3.14	3.08	2.92	2.78
28	.100	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.65	1.63	1.59	1.57	1.56	1.52	1.48
	.050	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.71	1.66

Degrees of freedom in the numerator												
29	.025	2.55	2.45	2.34	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.91	1.84
	.010	3.03	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.51	2.44	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.17	2.08
	.001	4.35	4.11	3.86	3.60	3.43	3.32	3.18	3.09	3.02	2.86	2.72
	.100	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.62	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.51	1.47
	.050	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.65
30	.025	2.53	2.43	2.32	2.21	2.14	2.09	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.89	1.82
	.010	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.48	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.23	2.14	2.05
	.001	4.29	4.05	3.80	3.54	3.38	3.27	3.12	3.03	2.97	2.81	2.66
	.100	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.61	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.50	1.46
	.050	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.68	1.63
40	.025	2.51	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.12	2.07	2.01	1.97	1.94	1.87	1.80
	.010	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.45	2.39	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.11	2.02
	.001	4.24	4.00	3.75	3.49	3.33	3.22	3.07	2.98	2.92	2.76	2.61
	.100	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.42	1.38
	.050	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.58	1.52
50	.025	2.39	2.29	2.18	2.07	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.72	1.65
	.010	2.80	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.27	2.20	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.92	1.82
	.001	3.87	3.64	3.40	3.14	2.98	2.87	2.73	2.64	2.57	2.41	2.25

Table A8  $F$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
50	.100	2.81	2.41	2.20	2.06	1.97	1.90	1.84	1.80	1.76	
	.050	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07	
	.025	5.34	3.97	3.39	3.05	2.83	2.67	2.55	2.46	2.38	
	.010	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.89	2.78	
	.001	12.22	7.96	6.34	5.46	4.90	4.51	4.22	4.00	3.82	
60	.100	2.79	2.39	2.18	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74	
	.050	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	
	.025	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	
	.010	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	
	.001	11.97	7.77	6.17	5.31	4.76	4.37	4.09	3.86	3.69	
100	.100	2.76	2.36	2.14	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.69	
	.050	3.94	3.09	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.97	
	.025	5.18	3.83	3.25	2.92	2.70	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.24	
	.010	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.21	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59	
	.001	11.50	7.41	5.86	5.02	4.48	4.11	3.83	3.61	3.44	
200	.100	2.73	2.33	2.11	1.97	1.88	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.66	
	.050	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.93	
	.025	5.10	3.76	3.18	2.85	2.63	2.47	2.35	2.26	2.18	
	.010	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60	2.50	
	.001	11.15	7.15	5.63	4.81	4.29	3.92	3.65	3.43	3.26	
1000	.100	2.71	2.31	2.09	1.95	1.85	1.78	1.72	1.68	1.64	
	.050	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89	
	.025	5.04	3.70	3.13	2.80	2.58	2.42	2.30	2.20	2.13	
	.010	6.66	4.63	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43	
	.001	10.89	6.96	5.46	4.65	4.14	3.78	3.51	3.30	3.13	

Table A9  $F$  critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the numerator											



Degrees of freedom in the numerator												
Degrees of freedom in the denominator	$p$	10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
50	.100	1.73	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.33
	.050	2.03	1.95	1.87	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.45
	.025	2.32	2.22	2.11	1.99	1.92	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.72	1.64	1.56
	.010	2.70	2.56	2.42	2.27	2.17	2.10	2.01	1.95	1.91	1.80	1.70
	.001	3.67	3.44	3.20	2.95	2.79	2.68	2.53	2.44	2.38	2.21	2.05
60	.100	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.35	1.30
	.050	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.69	1.65	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.40
	.025	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.74	1.70	1.67	1.58	1.49
	.010	2.63	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.88	1.84	1.73	1.62
	.001	3.54	3.32	3.08	2.83	2.67	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.25	2.08	1.92
100	.100	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.45	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.28	1.22
	.050	1.93	1.85	1.77	1.68	1.62	1.57	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.38	1.30
	.025	2.18	2.08	1.97	1.85	1.77	1.71	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.46	1.36
	.010	2.50	2.37	2.22	2.07	1.97	1.89	1.80	1.74	1.69	1.57	1.45
	.001	3.30	3.07	2.84	2.59	2.43	2.32	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.83	1.64
200	.100	1.63	1.58	1.52	1.46	1.41	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.16
	.050	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.62	1.56	1.52	1.46	1.41	1.39	1.30	1.21
	.025	2.11	2.01	1.90	1.78	1.70	1.64	1.56	1.51	1.47	1.37	1.25
	.010	2.41	2.27	2.13	1.97	1.87	1.79	1.69	1.63	1.58	1.45	1.30
	.001	3.12	2.90	2.67	2.42	2.26	2.15	2.00	1.90	1.83	1.64	1.43
1000	.100	1.61	1.55	1.49	1.43	1.38	1.35	1.30	1.27	1.25	1.18	1.08
	.050	1.84	1.76	1.68	1.58	1.52	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.33	1.24	1.11
	.025	2.06	1.96	1.85	1.72	1.64	1.58	1.50	1.45	1.41	1.29	1.13
	.010	2.34	2.20	2.06	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.61	1.54	1.50	1.35	1.16
	.001	2.99	2.77	2.54	2.30	2.14	2.02	1.87	1.77	1.69	1.49	1.22

**Table A10**  $F$  critical values (continued)

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