

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Forward

Licensing

1: Data

- 1.1: Origin of the data
- 1.2: Population and sample
- 1.3: How to obtain the data
- 1.4: What to find in the data
- 1.5: Answers to exercises

2: How to process the data

- 2.1: General purpose software
- 2.2: Statistical software
- 2.3: The very short history of the S and R
- 2.4: Use, advantages and disadvantages of the R
- 2.5: How to download and install R
- 2.6: How to start with R
- 2.7: R and Data
- 2.8: R graphics
- 2.9: Answers to exercises

3: Types of Data

- 3.1: Degrees, hours and kilometers- measurement data
- 3.2: Grades and t-shirts- ranked data
- 3.3: Colors, Names and Sexes - Nominal Data
- 3.4: Fractions, counts and ranks- secondary data
- 3.5: Missing data
- 3.6: Outliers, and how to find them
- 3.7: Changing data- basics of transformations
- 3.8: Inside R
- 3.9: Answers to exercises

4: One-Dimensional Data

- 4.1: How to Estimate General Tendencies
- 4.2: 1-Dimensional Plots
- 4.3: Confidence intervals
- 4.4: Normality
- 4.5: How to create your own functions
- 4.6: How good is the proportion?
- 4.7: Answers to exercises

5: Two-Dimensional Data - Differences

- 5.1: What is a statistical test?
- 5.2: Is there a difference? Comparing two samples
- 5.3: If there are More than Two Samples - ANOVA

- 5.4: Is there an association? Analysis of tables
- 5.5: Answers to exercises

6: Two-Dimensional Data - Models

- 6.1: Analysis of Correlation
- 6.2: Analysis of regression
- 6.3: Probability of the success- logistic regression
- 6.4: Answers to exercises

7: Multidimensional Data - Analysis of Structure

- 7.1: How to draw the multivariate data
- 7.2: Classification without learning
- 7.3: Machine learning
- 7.4: Semi-supervised learning
- 7.5: Deep Learning
- 7.6: How to choose the right method
- 7.7: Answers to exercises

8: Appendix A- Example of R session

- 8.1: Starting...
- 8.2: Describing...
- 8.3: Plotting...
- 8.4: Testing...
- 8.5: Finishing...
- 8.6: Answers to exercises

9: Appendix B- Ten Years Later, or use R script

- 9.1: How to make your first R script
- 9.2: My R script does not work!
- 9.3: Common pitfalls in R scripting
- 9.4: Good, Bad, and Not-too-bad
- 9.5: Answers to exercises

10: Appendix C- R fragments

- 10.1: R and databases
- 10.2: R and time
- 10.3: R and Bootstrapping
- 10.4: R and shape
- 10.5: R and Bayes
- 10.6: R, DNA and evolution
- 10.7: R and reporting
- 10.8: Answers to exercises

Index

Appendix D - Most essential R commands

Appendix E - The short R glossary

[References and Reference Cards](#)

[Detailed Licensing](#)